## **VECTORS IN COMPONENT FORM**

All the questions below refer to the following three vectors:

$$\mathbf{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ -6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ -6 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \mathbf{c} = \begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

- 1)(a) Draw on squared paper the vectors **a** and **b** "nose to tail", and draw in the vector  $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$ . What are the components of  $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$ ?
- (b) Repeat (a) with vectors **b** and **c**
- (c) Draw separately on squared paper the vectors 2b, a and -c.
- (d) Draw on squared paper the vectors 3a and 2b "nose to tail", and draw in the vector  $3\mathbf{a} + 2\mathbf{b}$ . What are the components of  $3\mathbf{a} + 2\mathbf{b}$ ?
- (e) Draw on squared paper the vectors 2b and -c "nose to tail", and draw in the vector  $2\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{c}$ . What are the components of  $2\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{c}$ ?
- 2) Without drawing, calculate the components of the following vectors:
  - (a)  $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{c}$
- (b) 4a + 3b (c) a + 2c
- (d) a b
- 3) The symbol |a| means "the LENGTH of vector a" Use Pythagoras to find |a| and  $|\mathbf{b}|$ . State the value of  $|\mathbf{c}|$ .

## **VECTORS IN COMPONENT FORM**

All the questions below refer to the following three vectors:

$$\mathbf{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ -6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ -6 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \mathbf{c} = \begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

- 1)(a) Draw on squared paper the vectors a and b "nose to tail", and draw in the vector  $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$ . What are the components of  $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$ ?
- (b) Repeat (a) with vectors **b** and **c**
- (c) Draw separately on squared paper the vectors 2b, a and -c.
- (d) Draw on squared paper the vectors 3a and 2b "nose to tail", and draw in the vector  $3\mathbf{a} + 2\mathbf{b}$ . What are the components of  $3\mathbf{a} + 2\mathbf{b}$ ?
- (e) Draw on squared paper the vectors 2b and -c "nose to tail", and draw in the vector  $2\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{c}$ . What are the components of  $2\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{c}$ ?
- 2) Without drawing, calculate the components of the following vectors:
  - (a)  $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{c}$
- (b) 4a + 3b (c) a + 2c
- (d) a b
- 3) The symbol |a| means "the LENGTH of vector a" Use Pythagoras to find |a| and  $|\mathbf{b}|$ . State the value of  $|\mathbf{c}|$ .

## **VECTORS IN COMPONENT FORM**

All the questions below refer to the following three vectors:

$$\mathbf{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ -6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ -6 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \mathbf{c} = \begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

- 1)(a) Draw on squared paper the vectors a and b "nose to tail", and draw in the vector  $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$ . What are the components of  $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$ ?
- (b) Repeat (a) with vectors **b** and **c**
- (c) Draw separately on squared paper the vectors 2b, a and -c.
- (d) Draw on squared paper the vectors 3a and 2b "nose to tail", and draw in the vector  $3\mathbf{a} + 2\mathbf{b}$ . What are the components of  $3\mathbf{a} + 2\mathbf{b}$ ?
- (e) Draw on squared paper the vectors 2b and -c "nose to tail", and draw in the vector  $2\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{c}$ . What are the components of  $2\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{c}$ ?
- 2) Without drawing, calculate the components of the following vectors:

(a) 
$$\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{c}$$

(b) 
$$4a + 3b$$
 (c)  $a + 2c$ 

(c) 
$$a + 2c$$

3) The symbol |a| means "the LENGTH of vector a" Use Pythagoras to find |a| and  $|\mathbf{b}|$ . State the value of  $|\mathbf{c}|$ .

## VECTORS IN COMPONENT FORM

All the questions below refer to the following three vectors:

$$\mathbf{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ -6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$$
  $\mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ -6 \end{pmatrix}$   $\mathbf{c} = \begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 

- 1)(a) Draw on squared paper the vectors **a** and **b** "nose to tail", and draw in the vector  $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$ . What are the components of  $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$ ?
- (b) Repeat (a) with vectors **b** and **c**
- (c) Draw separately on squared paper the vectors 2b, a and -c.
- (d) Draw on squared paper the vectors 3a and 2b "nose to tail", and draw in the vector  $3\mathbf{a} + 2\mathbf{b}$ . What are the components of  $3\mathbf{a} + 2\mathbf{b}$ ?
- (e) Draw on squared paper the vectors 2b and -c "nose to tail", and draw in the vector  $2\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{c}$ . What are the components of  $2\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{c}$ ?
- 2) Without drawing, calculate the components of the following vectors:
  - (a)  $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{c}$
- (b) 4a + 3b (c) a + 2c
- (d) a b
- 3) The symbol |a| means "the LENGTH of vector a" Use Pythagoras to find |a| and  $|\mathbf{b}|$ . State the value of  $|\mathbf{c}|$ .