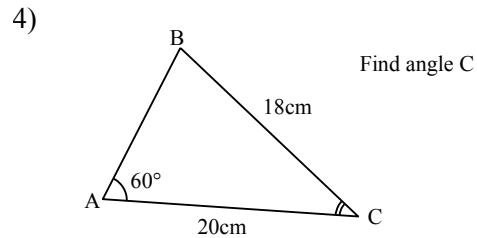
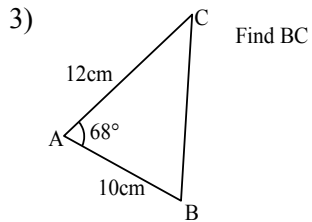
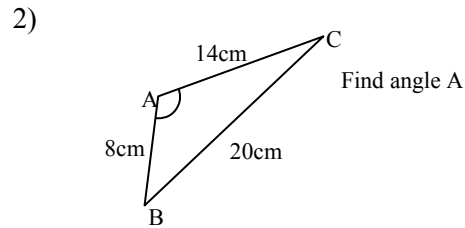
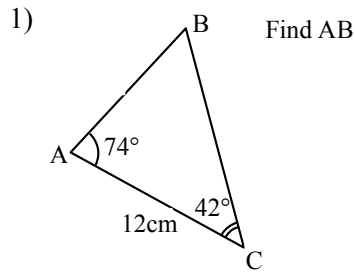


Sine and Cosine Rule



5) In each of the following triangles, find the side or angle indicated. (In one case, there are two possible answers.)

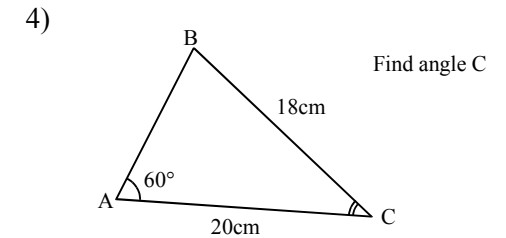
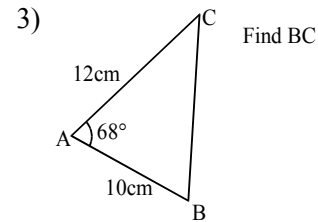
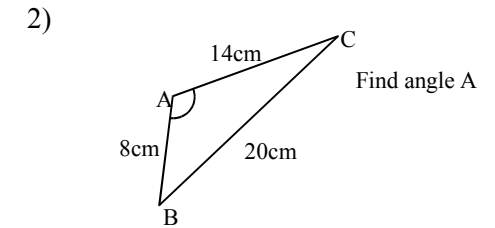
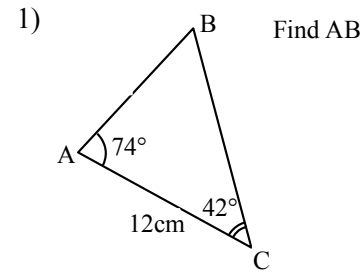
- (a) ABC: $A=128^\circ$, $AB=12\text{cm}$, $AC=9\text{cm}$ Find BC
 (b) PQR: $P=110^\circ$, $PR=8\text{cm}$, $QR=14\text{cm}$ Find angle Q
 (c) XYZ: $Y=55^\circ$, $Z=28^\circ$, $XY=7\text{cm}$ Find YZ
 (d) DEF: $E=30^\circ$, $EF=10\text{cm}$, $DF=7\text{cm}$ Find angle D
 (e) LMN: $LM=12\text{cm}$, $MN=5\text{cm}$, $LN=9\text{cm}$ Find angle N

6) Two coastguard stations P and Q are 17km apart, with Q due East of P. A ship S is observed in distress on a bearing 048° from P and 324° from Q. How far is the ship from each of the coastguard stations?

7) A surveyor has to measure the sides and angles in an irregular four-sided field ABCD. She measures AB as 84m and BC as 46m, and also uses a theodolite to measure angle $BAD=54^\circ$, angle $ABD=42^\circ$, and angle $CBD=65^\circ$. Find lengths AD, BD and CD, and angles BCD and ADC.

- 8) (a) Draw a line AB 8cm long. Use a protractor and compasses to construct a triangle ABC with angle $\hat{A} = 40^\circ$ and BC 5.5cm. You should find that it is possible to draw two **different** triangles – draw both. Measure the size of angle \hat{C} in each case. Is there a relationship between the two possible values for angle \hat{C} ?
 (b) Use the sine rule to calculate the size of angle \hat{C} . Does the rule give both possible values?

Sine and Cosine Rule



5) In each of the following triangles, find the side or angle indicated. (In one case, there are two possible answers.)

- (a) ABC: $A=128^\circ$, $AB=12\text{cm}$, $AC=9\text{cm}$ Find BC
 (b) PQR: $P=110^\circ$, $PR=8\text{cm}$, $QR=14\text{cm}$ Find angle Q
 (c) XYZ: $Y=55^\circ$, $Z=28^\circ$, $XY=7\text{cm}$ Find YZ
 (d) DEF: $E=30^\circ$, $EF=10\text{cm}$, $DF=7\text{cm}$ Find angle D
 (e) LMN: $LM=12\text{cm}$, $MN=5\text{cm}$, $LN=9\text{cm}$ Find angle N

6) Two coastguard stations P and Q are 17km apart, with Q due East of P. A ship S is observed in distress on a bearing 048° from P and 324° from Q. How far is the ship from each of the coastguard stations?

7) A surveyor has to measure the sides and angles in an irregular four-sided field ABCD. She measures AB as 84m and BC as 46m, and also uses a theodolite to measure angle $BAD=54^\circ$, angle $ABD=42^\circ$, and angle $CBD=65^\circ$. Find lengths AD, BD and CD, and angles BCD and ADC.

- 8) (a) Draw a line AB 8cm long. Use a protractor and compasses to construct a triangle ABC with angle $\hat{A} = 40^\circ$ and BC 5.5cm. You should find that it is possible to draw two **different** triangles – draw both. Measure the size of angle \hat{C} in each case. Is there a relationship between the two possible values for angle \hat{C} ?
 (b) Use the sine rule to calculate the size of angle \hat{C} . Does the rule give both possible values?