

Proportionality Homework

1) The current I flowing through a circuit is directly proportional to the voltage V applied to the circuit. When the voltage is 12 volts, the current is 0.3A.

- (a) Find a formula giving I in terms of V .
- (b) What would the current be if 20 volts were applied to the circuit?
- (c) What voltage would be necessary to produce a current of 0.7A ?

2) The intensity L of light is inversely proportional to the square of the distance d from the source. If $L = 40$ when $d = 5$,

- (a) Find a formula giving L in terms of d
- (b) Find L when $d = 2$
- (c) Find d when $L = 20$

3) The safe speed, V km/h, at which a car can round a bend of radius R metres varies directly as the square root of R . If the safe speed on a bend of radius 25m is 40km/h,

- (a) Find a formula giving V in terms of R .
- (b) Find the safe speed around a bend of radius 15m.
- (c) What is the minimum radius of bend allowable on a road designed to be safe at 110km/h ?

4) For a given mass of gas at a given temperature, the pressure P is inversely proportional to the volume V . If $P = 100$ N when $V = 2.4\text{m}^3$

- (a) Find a formula giving P in terms of V
- (b) Find the pressure when the gas is compressed to a volume of 2m^3

5) The force G exerted by gravity on a satellite is inversely proportional to the square of the distance D between the satellite and the centre of the earth. When $D = 6400\text{km}$ (the radius of the earth), $G = 5000\text{N}$.

- (a) Find a formula giving G in terms of D .
- (b) Find the force exerted by gravity on the satellite if it is orbiting 10000km above the centre of the earth.
- (c) Find the force exerted by gravity on the satellite if it is orbiting 10000km above the *surface* of the earth.

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